

END TIMES: CATASTROPHES & COMETS

1500 TO 1699

by Tess Clark

eBook source <https://mythosdecoded.wixsite.com/mythos>

This is the forth of a series of eBooks on Catastrophes & astronomical phenomena related to the influence of Electric Comets interacting with Earth's plasma sheath & interacting with the Sun's solar wind (Birkeland currents).

For a short introduction to the Electric Universe, Plasma Physics, Electric Earth, & Electric Comets, please listen to or read the introductions from: "Catastrophes & Comets of the 1800's" or "Catastrophes & Comets of the 1700's" or "Catastrophes & Comets from 1200's to 1499."

Comets can be rocky planetary bodies of various sizes within the solar system with elliptical orbits (including planets with stable orbits that go out of their regular orbits; or rogue planetary bodies that get captured by the solar heliopause with hyperbolic orbits; which can be as as large as the Moon or Venus.

The ancients all over the world, knew Comets were harbingers of doom & recorded in their chronicles that their appearance in the heavens would bring disease, plagues or pandemics (see etymology of influenza) (including radiation sickness), mutations of the DNA caused by radiation or by the comet's electric currents in extreme lightning or thunderbolts (Ebner effect), electric currents can also cause instant fossilization or petrification of people, animals or plants; mass madness of people or animals (Ergot poisoning?), droughts, famines (and sometimes cannibalism), earthquakes,

'raining of fish, frogs or pieces of meat', 'raining of elements such as sand, sulphur dioxide or iron oxide in the tail of the comets that look like blood'; literal raining fire from the clouds & 'pillars or tornados of fire' & conflagrations (caused by combustible hydrocarbons or other elements in the tails of comets), stones, fire-balls & meteor showers, mock suns, cigar shaped combustibles, 'edible dew that tastes like honey' (manna), glowing plasma balls or material & phenomena related to the comet (not UFOs), deafening or strange sounds & shockwaves, extreme auroras & plasma formations in many shapes due to the plasma tails of the comets interacting with the Birkeland currents of the Sun & of the Earth; extreme weather, vulcanism (darkening of the skies & sun turning red), severe winters, floods, tsunamis, terraforming, misery & death which would lead to war & rise or fall of kingdoms due to the weakening of the masses & populations. It was not based on superstition, but rather based on repeated sequence of events & phenomena that appeared within a year before or after the sighting of Comets, until recent historic times. The importance of the electric interactions of Comets with Earth & the Sun, & the historic descriptions of eye witness reports was conveniently forgotten & ignored.

The sources I quote from are of phenomena mostly recorded in Europe (and in some British colonies), so there are also records of catastrophes in other parts of the world that are not usually included in this book.

The calamities caused by comets have always been blamed on & used by enemy tribes & religions to have populations join in wars like the Crusades or Protestantism & the Inquisition and fight their enemies. It has been a form of human sacrifice, like in France in 1550 when a comet appeared, 300 innocent people called 'heretics' were burned at the stake in order to appease 'heaven', just as it was done by the Minoans, sacrificing women in

order to appease the Bull of Heaven or the Comets, including Venus & Neptune. During the 15 & 16 centuries the Inquisition killed hundreds of thousands of innocent people (many were women who knew the art of curing with plants) that were pagans or not of the catholic faith, under the guise of witchcraft & were blamed for the deaths caused by the plagues & pandemics, these women were put through horrendous trials that turned their own families & towns against them or were the accused was tortured in order to extract a "confession" & things like a birthmark on the body or bleeding upon being pricked, would show proof of being a witch. Pestilence or plague can include: measles, influenza, anginas, small pox, yellow fever, cholera, distemper & many other diseases seem to be related to viruses, and radiation sickness brought in with the comet's tail.

COMETS OF THE 1500's

Many historians point to the period of 1500-1560 as one in which cruel witchcraft trials, blaming mostly women, for the deaths caused by diseases, plagues & epidemics or religious persecution of catholics by Protestants, were rising. Piracy began in the 1500's in the Caribbean (read more on page 12.)

1500 Comet C/1500 H1 was visible in Capricorn, eruption of Vesuvius, and mortal plague killed 30,000 people in London. The King left to Calais for safety. Severe winter in 1501,.

1502 Comet C/1502 W1 seen, severe heat & drought in summer & in this year, 500 people per day died in Brussels, leaving the city abandoned.

1505 & 1506 two Comets seen C/1506 O1. Vesuvius erupted in 1506 & severe winter followed. Worldwide pestilence. The following years earthquakes demolished Constantinople killing 13,000.

1511, 1512 & 1513 three Comets seen. Heckla erupted the previous year & much disease in Europe. In 1514 cattle & cats perished with distemper.

1515 & 1516 appeared Comets. Germany was inundated & mortal disease in Holland. Severe winter followed by a very hot summer. Harvest was abundant but disease killed cattle, dogs & birds. Half of England's population perished due to diseases.

1520-21 three Comets seen X/1520 C1, X/1521 C1, X/1529 C1. One of these was called 'Moctezuma's Comet' seen for over a year, that killed most of the native population in America which allowed the British to easily conquer North America & the Spaniards to conquer the Aztec empire of Tenochtitlan (besides Hernan Cortez being thought of as the return of Quetzalcoatl or the gods from heaven as had occurred in the past during cometary & planetary catastrophes) & the rest of South America. In Europe, it caused overwhelming inundations of 72 villages, killing 100,000 people. The following year England suffered death. A distressing winter followed & pestilence also killed many the following years. According to the indigenous account compiled and translated in the beautiful book "The Broken Spears" by León Portilla the comets are described as: "Like a fire spear, like a flame of fire, like a dawn: showing as was dripping, like stabbing the sky. Width on the base, narrow at the top... appear a fire column very blazing, very burning, great brightness and shining, like the dawn in the morning [...] looking like was piercing the sky with it beginning on the ground [...] so width [...] then becoming more thinner to the tip, touching the sky **like a pyramidal shape**.... that brightness seems like a white mist very shiny, which climb to the sky, and as nobody knows what was that wonder big terror and admiration took place on the souls." The other comet was seen moving across the sky. This type of pyramid shape comet has inspired many symbols since ancient time.

<https://fortenochtitlan.blogspot.com/2014/08/motecuhzomas-omen-el-presagio-de.html>

1523 Comet C/1523 N1 seen.

1527 to 1533, seven Comets seen; one each year for 7 years. C/1529 C1, Halley's Great Comet of 1531, X/1532 E1, C/1532 R1, C/1533M1 (Comet Apian). In 1527 unusual darkness & extreme rain in spring ruined the harvests caused severe famine and many of the poor starved to death. Human flesh from American natives was 'pickled' & sold for food in Europe. Spanish conquistador Pedro de Mendoza around this time ordered the preparation of human flesh due to the extreme famine. <https://www.smithsonianmag.com/history/europes-hypocritical-history-of-cannibalism-42642371/>

Great hail storm in Italy, disease & plagues in 1528-29. In 1530 Etna erupted, earthquake demolished Lisbon. Plague in Germany & universal pestilence. Great hail storm. In 1532 "Constitutio Criminalis Carolina" by Emperor Charles V declared that harmful witchcraft should be punished by death by fire; witchcraft that resulted in no harm was to be "punished otherwise." In 1533 volcanic eruption in South America. King Henry the VIII broke away from the church of Rome in 1531 & removed the wealth from the monasteries in 1535, but the churches & monasteries were burned & destroyed by the fires of the passing comets, contrary to what is presented & written in history's books. And as if people were not already suffering enough from extreme famines & misery, in March of 1531 under Henry the VIII's rule, the Statute Against Vagabonds act was passed, requiring **registration** of all genuine beggars; "unlicensed beggars" to be whipped or be put -head and hands- in a pillar to be publicly humiliated.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1530s_in_England

1534 Comet X/1534 L1 seen.

1536 Comet X/1536 F1 seen.

1538 & 1539 two Comets seen. C/1538 A1, C/1539 H1. Preceded by eruptions of Etna in 1536-37 with a hard winter. In 1538 violent earthquakes near Naples & Vesuvius had an immense eruption of fire (lava), plagues. In 1539 extreme drought in Ireland dried up Lee river at Cork. In 1540 Etna erupted & terrible drought & plague in England.

1541 Comet seen, plague raged in Constantinople & years later Etna erupted. This plague killed Charles, duke of Orleans.

1545 Comet C/1545 Y1 seen. Burning of Edinburgh the following year & Moscow Fire in 1547 and a rebellion.

1550 Comet seen in March. Eruptions of Etna & Lipari. Rainy summer with dry winter. The following year earth was deluged with rain & the floods caused infinite damage. Disease & plague in Europe caused extreme mortality, in Paris many heretics were burned to appease the wrath of heaven. The pestilence in Hungary & Transylvania suspended the "operations" of war for 2 years, and there was an earthquake from Elbe to Saxony. Ivan IV of Russia issued the Decree of 1552, declaring witch trials were to be civil matters rather than church matters.

1554 Comet seen C/1554 M1, and same year a volcano in Iceland erupted, followed by an excessively rainy summer.

1556 Great Comet seen C/1556 D1, called Comet of Charles V, seen by Paul Fabricius; drought with pestilence. Eruption of Etna & in China an earthquake sunk a large district in the country together with its inhabitants, and became a Lake. These phenomena indicated a great disorder in the elements.

1557 Comet seen C/1557 T1, inundation of the Tyber. Violent flu & cough throughout Europe treated with 'bleeding' of patients which (the barbaric

bleeding treatment) killed 2000 in Spain. Meteors in the air gave rise to a violent disease, attended with abortions that killed 5000 poor in Delph.

1558 Comet seen C/1558 P1 Comet Hesse-Gemma. Extreme hot summer & cold winter, disease afflicted the rich. Violent storms for years & Charles V emperor of Germany died.

1560-61 Comet seen. Scarcity of corn in England. Between 1560 & 1570 a wave of witch hunts that burned innocent women at the stake was launched in southern Germany. In 1562 plague killed 20,000 in London. In Europe 300,000 died. This year was remarkable for violent earthquakes, including in Northern England, and the Thames had unnatural fluxes of the tides, and severe cold froze the river into a passable highway. Violent earthquakes also affected & killed many in Illyria, Dalmatia & Catania. Below is a detailed historic record of sky phenomena related to plasma & comet tail debris containing minerals and gasses due to the interaction of charged astral bodies' plasma sheaths (of stars, planets & comets) resembling blood-red toruses seen around the sun, arcs, pillars, ball-lightning, crescents, crosses, arrows or spears, tubes, triangles, globes, and other objects, accompanied by loud sounds:

"In the morning of April 14, 1561, at daybreak, between 4 and 5 a.m., a dreadful apparition occurred on the sun, and then this was seen in Nuremberg in the city, before the gates and in the country – by many men and women. At first there appeared in the middle of the sun two blood-red semi-circular arcs, just like the moon in its last quarter. And in the sun, above and below and on both sides, the color was blood, there stood a round ball of partly dull, partly black ferrous color. Likewise there stood on both sides and as a torus about the sun such blood-red ones and other balls in large number, about three in a line and four in a square, also some alone. In between these globes there were visible a few blood-red crosses,

between which there were blood-red strips, becoming thicker to the rear and in the front malleable like the rods of reed-grass, which were intermingled, among them two big rods, one on the right, the other to the left, and within the small and big rods there were three, also four and more globes. These all started to fight among themselves, so that the globes, which were first in the sun, flew out to the ones standing on both sides, thereafter, the globes standing outside the sun, in the small and large rods, flew into the sun. Besides the globes flew back and forth among themselves and fought vehemently with each other for over an hour. And when the conflict in and again out of the sun was most intense, they became fatigued to such an extent that they all, as said above, fell from the sun down upon the earth 'as if they all burned' and they then wasted away on the earth with immense smoke. After all this there was something like a black spear, very long and thick, sighted; the shaft pointed to the east, the point pointed west. Whatever such signs mean, God alone knows. Although we have seen, shortly one after another, many kinds of signs on the heaven, which are sent to us by the almighty God, to bring us to repentance, we still are, unfortunately, so ungrateful that we despise such high signs and miracles of God. Or we speak of them with ridicule and discard them to the wind, in order that God may send us a frightening punishment on account of our ungratefulness. After all, the God-fearing will by no means discard these signs, but will take it to heart as a warning of their merciful Father in heaven, will mend their lives and faithfully beg God, that He may avert His wrath, including the well-deserved punishment, on us, so that we may temporarily here and perpetually there, live as his children. For it, may God grant us his help, Amen. By Hanns Glaser, letter-painter of Nurnberg." <https://publicdomainreview.org/colle1564ctions/celestial-phenomenon-over-nuremberg-april-14th-1561/>

(Similar descriptions of meteor related phenomena will be retold below).

In 1563 "De Praestigis Daemonum" by Johann Weyer, physician to the Duke of Cleves, was published. It argued that much of what was thought to be witchcraft was not supernatural at all but natural trickery. The second English Witchcraft Act was passed.

In 1564 Comet seen, and remarkable northern lights accompanied by meteors and a destructive inundation of the Thames. In winter there was a severe frost for 2 months as was ever known. The following year disease in France killed one fourth of its population. Disease spread over Europe. There is an illustration that recorded the strange sky phenomena of meteors or fireballs seen over In Baden, Germany in 1566. The same year horrendous disease afflicted emperor Maximilian's army and all Europe's population. The following year Etna erupted and in the Azores the burst of a lake on the mouth of a volcano bursted & swept down the settlements below.

1567 Comet recorded in Korea. In previous months of 1566, strange phenomena related to comet tail debris, or hydrocarbons was seen 3 separate occasions over Basel, Switzerland & described as follows: "During the year 1566, on the 27th of July, after the sun had shone warm on the clear, bright skies, and then around 9 pm, it suddenly took a different shape and colour. First, the sun lost all its radiance and lustre, and it was no bigger than the full moon, and finally it seemed to weep tears of blood and the air behind him went dark. And he was seen by all the people of the city and countryside. In much the same way also the moon, which has already been almost full and has shone through the night, assuming an almost blood-red colour in the sky. The next day, Sunday, the sun rose at about six o'clock with the same appearance it had going down before. He lit the houses, streets and around as if everything was blood-red and fiery.

At the dawn of August 7, we saw large black spheres coming and going with great speed and precipitation before the sun and chattered as if they led a fight. Many of them were fiery red and, soon crumbled and then extinguished.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1566_celestial_phenomenon_over_Basel

1569 Comet seen X/1569 V1, which heralded one of the worst plagues known in Europe. The following year a dreadful earthquake in Chile, destroyed many villages & buried with its inhabitants under the rubble. In Holland the following year the dikes broke by a swell of the ocean and 400,000 were overwhelmed in the floods. The same occurred in different places around the world. The following year earthquakes left cities in ruin in Italy.

1572 Comet or new star seen, very bright and clear, larger than Jupiter, in the constellation Cassiopeia, behind her chair. It was stationary for 16 months and by degrees vanished (caused by changes in the electric current the star or comet was travelling along & discharging?) Previous year Moscow fire & Crimean raid of the city.

1577 Great Comet C/1577 V1, of surprising magnitude (size) with a long coma/tail was seen, its approach was accompanied by terrible storms/tempests. (Shakespeare wrote "The Tempest" probably inspired by these storms). The previous year England experienced an earthquake with multitude of beetles & flies. The vast comet of 1577, the year when the plague was at its height, was calculated to approach within 840,000 miles of the earth. In this period we see all the extraordinary operations of nature united. Comets, earthquakes, in Europe and S. America tempests, volcanoes, unusual animals or insects, excessive floods from rain or an extraordinary swelling of the ocean.

1578 Comet seen, earthquakes in England. The following year Etna erupted. Pandemics lasting 10 years in Europe were so severe one half of the population was lost, in Italy 40,000 perished. In Asia the 'operations of war' in the Turkish empire had to be suspended.

1580 Comet C/1580 T1, seen for 2 months. Preceding summer was moist & rainy, then disease set in & was calculated that more than 500,000 died within a year of catarrh or measles. In Egypt 40,000 died. Crops were plentiful, a considerable earthquakes in Belgium, England, Cologne & the Mediterranean. The German sea was agitated & a swelling of the waters observed. Plague of mice & disease of cattle. Queen Elizabeth issued a proclamation prohibiting houses to be built within 3 miles from the gates of the city, & more than one family to reside in one house in order to try to prevent disease from spreading. But the city continued to grow until a conflagration cause by a comet destroyed most of it. The Queen became ill and scarred from the pandemic, therefore she began to use white makeup. In 1581 was the Dutch revolt vs. Spain & battle of Noordhorn in Friesland took place. 1580 was one of the periods of frequent witchcraft trials in England. Many historians consider the period between 1580 & 1650, especially the years 1610-1630, as the one with the largest number of witchcraft cases.

1582 Comet seen C/1582 J1, in May and a remarkable tempest is mentioned. Severe earthquake in South America destroyed a city near Lima. Several concussions of the earth felt in England, with the plague as in Germany & Holland. Famine in Rome. In 1584 "Discovery of Witchcraft" was published by Reginald Scot of Kent, expressing skepticism of witchcraft claims (Finally someone had some sense). The Gregorian Calendar began and maps from medieval time show that the Earth's pole had shifted from North to South and shifted again circa 1590's (*see

Medieval Maps depict Pole shifts). In 1556 Mercator's maps depicts South instead of North onto of maps/ cartography.

<https://www.thoughtco.com/european-witch-hunts-timeline-3530786>

1585 & 1586 Comets seen X/1584 N1, C/1585 T1. Thrace was overrun with locust in 1586, & plague in Hungary, Austria & Turkey. In 1586 Lima was ruined by an earthquake (per Spanish chronicler Ulloa). The following year Flanders was depopulated by plague, wars & famine; dogs ran mad & fields left unattended. Volcanic eruption in Iceland. Mary Queen of Scots saw a comet on 3 successive evenings in the sky in October of 1586, she saw it a sign or portent of doom; Mary was called a Mermaid because she was a descendant of (Ea & Lillith) through Melusine & the Royal House of Lusignan (according to Sir Laurence Gardner in 'Genesis of the Fisher Kings'.

<https://www.tudorsociety.com/great-comet-1556/>

War between England and Spain began in 1586 and lasted until 1604. The alleged defeat of the Spanish Armada in 1588 was pure propaganda; the Spanish Armada sank before there was even a battle due to tempests caused by the Comets approaches; but years later, fake letters of victory, plus portraits of the Battle were created as pure Elizabethan propaganda; same technique had been used by most kings & rulers throughout history. Pandemic & famine had killed most of the sailors, and the remaining ones were left unpaid & the Queen Elizabeth passed a law incarcerating any sailor claiming money owed for their years of unpaid work! She also portrayed herself in the Rainbow painting as The Sun, intimidating as Omnipresent & Omnipotent; with the All seeing eyes & All hearing ears (like the Eye of Ra-Jupiter) controlling the weather & Earth. With a serpent (plasma) in her sleeve.

1590 & 1591 Comets seen C/1590 E1, X/1591 G1, multitudes of people perished by famine for 2 years, winter was cold, violent earthquake convulsed Hungary, Bohemia & Vienna, offensive smells (sulphur?) came from the earth in Vienna. Extreme drought. The Azores were shaken by an earthquake, with violent tempests. Many died in London, Finland, Tuscany, Lombardy & Romagna from plague, where 60,000 died. Earthquakes in Persia occurred.

1593 Comet seen C/1593 O1.

1596 & 1597 Comets seen C/1596 N1, severe winters, crop failure & extreme famine the previous years in Hungary. Violent earthquakes shook different counties, and several cities in Japan were swallowed up. Pestilence in Germany. Plague in Geneva, scarcity in England, severe winter in 1597 & 1599. Remarkably dry summers the following years with swarms of fleas, gnats & flies. Pandemic of small pox. In Pengu, Asia 1598, was depopulated by famine, as well as Constantinople, where 17 princesses, sisters of the Sultan Mahomet III died in one day. The following spring was hot & rainy with great floods, many died of the plague.

COMETS OF 1600's

Historians estimate that across the 17th century an average of 38,000 people left Europe from English ports, not counting the people emigrating from Spain & France. Desperately escaping Europe, which for much of the 17th century, was in a state of persistent crisis due to cruel witch hunts & religious persecutions, civil war, plagues, recurrent crop failures & famines that accompanied the Little Ice Age. For centuries, the Spanish & British crowns would offer desperate peoples from all over Europe during times of famines & pestilence, to pay for the passage to the Americas (& other colonies) in exchange for either indentured servitude, joining the army or getting indebted if offered land to cultivate; and having to pay back a certain amount of money after a few years, unfortunately many emigrants

suffered greatly upon arriving in the 'New World' as many calamities caused by the same Comets also afflicted the American continent, including Australia.

Piracy in the Caribbean began since the 1500's but it reach its peak during the mid 1660's until the 18th century. Whenever a war was declared in Europe between the Great Powers the result was always widespread piracy and privateering throughout the Caribbean. Piracy, also called Privateers, were considered legal by the perpetrators, of England, France & Netherlands. The Caribbean had become the centre of European Trade & colonization after Columbus (a Sephardic merchant from Spain had arrived in 1492 together with many crypto Jews who were fleeing religious persecution in Spain). In 1493 The Treaty of Tordesillas & the Papal Bull, gave Spain control over the Americas & allowed the exploration of the natives & all the resources in the continent, including precious metals mined or pillaged from sacred sites. The Pope declared that, like women, the "natives of America had no soul" & were barbaric uncivilized creatures. According to Gavin Menzies research, the Chinese Ming Dynasty fleet, led by Zheng, sailed past the Cape of Good Hope and crossed the Atlantic to the Americas in 1421 & 1434. Although from my research, the American continent has been occupied by a highly advanced civilization since the time of Atlantis. In 1600 earthquakes felt in England & in Arequipa, Peru accompanied by volcanic eruption. The Comets of 1597 & 1599 caused severe droughts, the crops to fail for several years & the famines that marked this period, for a series of years, exceeded in extent and severity, what had been before recorded. In Muscovy (Moscow) the famine raged for three years at the beginning of the century under consideration, attended with the plague. Parents devoured their dying children; cats, rats and every un clean thing was used to sustain life. All the ties of nature and

morality were disregarded; human flesh was exposed to sale in the open market. The more powerful seized their neighbours; fathers and mothers, their children; husbands, their wives, and offered them for sale. Multitudes of dead were found, with their mouths filled with straw, and the most filthy substances. Five hundred thousand persons were supposed to perish in Muscovy, by famine and pestilence. At the same time, the famine in Livonia, and the cold winter of 1602, destroyed 30,000 lives. The dead bodies lay in the streets, for want of hands to bury them. In 1603 pestilence killed 36,000 in London, 2,000 a week died in Paris, Etna erupted. <https://www.gavinmenzies.net/>

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Piracy_in_the_Caribbean

1604 Comet seen X/1604 S1, volcanic eruption in Peru, mortal disease continued.

1607 & 1609 Comets seen Halley & X/1609, some of the most severe winters recorded in an age. The frozen Thames was used to build boats. George Popham, and a company of settlers under the patent of king James, to the London merchants, attempted a settlement at Sagadahoc, North America in 1607, but extreme cold broke up the settlement. Etna erupted and the comet of 1607 produced a most remarkable tempest with a swell of the ocean that did incredible damage to England. In the latter part of winter, the tempest brought a flood into the Severn, which overflowed the country, near Bristol, for ten miles, with a rapidity, that left no time for the people to save themselves, and many lives were lost. The flood rose above the houses, where people had gone for safety, and overwhelmed them. The loss of cattle and goods was immense. In Somerset, the inundation laid waste an extent of 20 miles by 10; overwhelming five towns. So sudden was the flood that peasants were caught in the fields, and were seen floating on the timbers of their houses.

In 1609 Etna erupted & violent earthquake in Peru. The Thames froze again & was used as a highway. The fleet of Sir Thomas Gates & Sir George Somers inbound to Virginia suffered a pandemic & loss of crew, & a tremendous storm for 4 days shipwrecked the fleet of Sir T. Gates on Bermuda. In colonial Jamestown, Virginia, United States, colonists resorted to cannibalism during a period from 1609 to 1610 known as the Starving Time. A **remarkable fiery bow in the heavens was observed** in Hungary; and Constantinople was infested with clouds of grass-hoppers, of great size, that devoured every green thing.

Irish migrations to Cuba & West Indies: Sailors & desperate immigrants from England, Ireland & other countries arrived in 1571 to the villa San Christobal de la Habana, Cuba, which had been founded 60 years earlier in 1519. In 1609 the governor Ruiz de Pereda informed the Spanish king that many foreigners were arriving to the island, amongst them Irish people. Many of these foreigners were enlisted in the Spanish navy.

Famines in England during the seventeenth century, and particularly the persecution & burning by Protestants of Catholics Irish, prompted a mass emigration of Irish people to Spain and the protection of the Catholic Monarchs. After the defeat of James II of England and the Catholics in Ireland, whose last stronghold was surrendered in October 1691, several thousand Irish followers of the king left the country, many of them joining the armies of other European countries. For a long period of its history Spain maintained four regiments made up entirely of Irishmen, with their own uniform and officers, some of whom served in the Spanish territories overseas, among them the island of Cuba & Argentina.

In 1611 the plague killed 200,000 in Constantinople, besides other places. Hot & dry summers followed.

1612 Comet seen, A terrible tempest caused great havoc with shipping—2,000 dead bodies of sailors were found on the coast of England, and 1,200 on that of Holland. Some towns were ruined. In the following year, Provence in France was greatly ruined by a flood; & by swarms of locusts. The following year pestilence killed many & during the summers the earth was covered with grasshoppers & the air filled with clouds of flies. In 1614 the winter was severe; there was an eruption of Etna, & an earthquake in the Azores. **The heavens appeared, at one time in a flame, and afterwards very dark.** Great Fire of Wymondham, England in 1615.

1618 Four Comets seen, C/1618 Q1, C/1618 V1, C/1618 W1 (Short mentions four comets). The Comet of 1618 has such a long tail that it was 100 degrees long, that its tail had not all risen when its head reached the middle of the heavens. Violent earthquake in Rethia, inundations and hurricanes, in Bermuda, a hurricane tore up the strongest trees by the roots. In 1619 Heckla erupted. Disease ravaged Norway, Bergen, Denmark, Cairo, & the pestilence decimated the American Indians just before pilgrims landed in Massachusetts. (up until this time the plagues were blamed to appear on certain locations on the planet instead of being brought on by comets), and Webster was studying this relationship. In 1618-19 many Indian towns were found totally depopulated by the English explorer Capt. Dermer along the coast on his way to Virginia. And the survivors were sick with sores (viruses or radiation sickness?) Richard Vines & his companions were untouched by the pestilence while wintering with the Indians.

1620, 1621 & 1622 Comets seen X/1621 J1. In England cold winter, violent tempest, unnatural tides & wet summer. Small pox epidemic. Elder Cushman at Plymouth after arriving in 1620 wrote a letter telling how the disease, war & their own civil dissension that barely 20 people were left

alive. Other settlers found great sickness among the Indians the following year or when the pilgrims arrived they found the bones of those who perished in many places left unburied. Hutchinson said some supposed it was small pox, but the Indians described it differently: body turning yellow with bleeding from the nose & skin sores (they didn't know about radiation sickness) & were acquainted with the small pox disease. In Gorges' description of New England, there is the following account of this pestilence. The summer after the blazing star, which moved from the east to the west, before the English arrived from Holland to Plymouth, in New England befell great mortality among the Indians, laying waste the population & remarks that this star was much noted in Europe. In America it was seen in the south-west, for "thirty sleeps," as the Indians express themselves. Riverius who knew pestilence was caused by comets, described this comet as very splendid, larger than Venus, moving from the east to the west, and visible for one month 'till the end of December. From 3570 pilgrims emigrating in 1619 to 1621 there were 1800 living in 1624. In 1622 was an earthquake in Italy, extreme dry spring & pestilence in Europe.

1625 Comet seen, several cities in Spain were flooded, severe winter, hot & moist summer, Iceland volcano erupted, Palma volcano in the Canaries erupted with a violent earthquake. Anglo-French wars occurred in 1627-28. In Stockholm the Great Fire in 1625 & in 1626 Oslo was destroyed by fire (fireballs from comet?)

1633 & 1636 Comets seen, three years earlier many volcanic eruptions, such Vesuvius which lost 240 feet after erupting, & earthquakes occurred, Apulia lost 17,000 in an earthquake, & Lima, Peru also suffered from earthquakes. Mild winter in America but severe winter in Europe in 1633, & eruption of Etna which continued for 5 years. Disease killed pilgrims in

Plymouth. Innumerable fires made the forest resound with a humming noise. In 1635 Plague in Leyden killed 20,000, violent earthquakes, eruption of Vesuvius, destructive inundations in Holstein, terrible tempests with swelling of the ocean in America. This year Vesuvius & Etna erupted violently & Heckla erupted the year following. It appears that great hurricanes & violent storms appear during or near eruptions of volcanos.

1639 & 1640 Comets seen, C/1639 U1, X/1640 X1. Drought in east coast of America with swarms of small flies over the seas. 1640 was a hard winter in Europe with epidemics. In the evening of September 11th a remarkable light in the heavens appeared, about 30 or 40 feet in length; it moved rapidly and was visible about a minute. It was seen in Boston, in Plymouth and in New-Haven, and to the spectators everywhere, appeared to be in the same part of the heavens—of course must have been of a great altitude. It looked like a beam, called by Latin writers 'trabs' & it differed from those meteors described by ancient writers, in its rapid motion. Several singular meteors were seen in 1643 in Boston. A series of tempest followed with the highest tide seen in Boston. In 1646 Gorges relates that 2 mock suns, with other singular celestial phenomena, such as orbs or spheres, were seen this year in America. Ukraine was ravaged with locust.

1647 Comet seen, a tremendous quake in Chile sunk mountains into the earth & nearly ruined a city near Santiago. Disease afflicted & killed natives and colonist in America. The following year plague killed 200,000 in Spain. In 1650 A luminous globe brighter than the Moon shed a vertical light on the city, and then it faded as it passed over the enemy camp. Dominic O'Daly, History of the Geraldines (1665).

1652 Comet seen C/1652 Y1. Pestilence in France & Denmark & years latter in most Europe killed thousands, earth quake & several years of drought in New England. Waterspout or tempest must have cause this: a

Dutch sailors reported to the harbour-master in Seville, Juan Gomez de Bias, 1652, to have seen a fleet of ships in the air, with many people and soldiers. Near Rome, Italy a single luminous object, 80 meters in size, was seen in the air. A mass of gelatinous matter fell to the ground.” from the Edinburgh Philosophical Journal I (October 1819): 234.) Fire in Netherlands & Great Fire of Marlborough, England in 1653 (conflagration?) Two previous years of extreme drought & fires in **England, caused in 1654 public thanks (thanks-giving) were ordered (to ask God) for a supply of rain. (This is the origin of THANKSGIVING celebrated in America).** The Great Fire of Meireki, Japan was a conflagration most likely caused by hydrocarbons in meteors or fireballs & extreme drought in 1657, this usually happens between comet sightings. In 1659 a strange phenomena caused by fireballs or meteors: people in Leicester and Nottinghamshire, England, for 2 hours observed an object “in the perfect figure and form of a black coffin, with a fiery dart and a flaming sword flying to and again, backwards and forwards the head of the said coffin, which was seen with great wonder and admiration by hundreds of people. Then it broke up with great brilliance.” (from London: W. Thomas, 1659)

1660-61 Comet seen, the previous year Vesuvius & Icelandic volcanos erupted. In New England, a comet was seen: “some remarkable phenomena having appeared in the air, one of which is described as “resembling the form of a spear, of which the point was directed towards the setting sun, and which, with slow majestic motion, descended through the upper regions of the air, and gradually disappeared beneath the horizon (from James Silk Buckingham, America, historical statistic, and descriptive -London: Fisher, Son & co., 1841-, 259.)

"In 1660 Dutch Ships in the North Sea reported seeing an object moving slowly in the sky, it appeared to be made of two discs or mock suns, of different size (from "Theatrum Orbis Terrarum" by Admiral Blaeu).

In Westminster, England, boat passengers saw a dark, then bright cloud dropping fire over Westminster. About 8 P.M. they observed "a white bright cloud which gave such a light that they could plainly see the windows of the Parliament House, and people walking to and fro upon Westminster Bridge". The cloud was seen to "drop down fire several times upon Westminster Hall and then it removed and (flew) over the Parliament Hall and did drop down fire upon that also several times" (from "Eniaytos Terastios Mirabilis Annus" London, 1661). In September in London, "A gentleman and an Officer of Eminency in the late King's army and now a Justice of the Peace in the Country" reported seeing a bright light in the Southwest, along with six smaller ones, then they all fell down perpendicularly and vanished" and in October in Hull, the soldiers on guard at the South Blockhouse saw a large fiery object tapering off at one end and leaving a narrow stream behind. It was very brilliant. This object was in sight for half an hour. Someone else confirmed the first report: "He saw a very great light in the sky, whereby he could perfectly discern his way, though it was exceedingly dark." Others described seeing a flashing light coming from a large object with a circle around it, and two appendages above and below it, from which great flashes were indeed emitted. This object remained in view for several hours, and was observed by others in the town. In November in Essex, a fiery cloud in the southwest was seen & from under it appeared two bright objects as large as the moon, which began a dogfight in the atmosphere. One of them eventually grew dimmer while the other increased in size and remained in view for two hours, "for a long time they saw streaming from it streams of fire and

streams of blood." It then diminished until it was no larger than an ordinary star. February 1661 in Surrey, saw a strange cloud in the evening sky, and two objects resembling cathedrals, "having upon it diverse pinnacles, and each of them a long streamer flying upwards upon it, it became brighter. The other object was darker. After a while, the large one emitted puffs of vapour and disappeared, while the smaller one grew and became brighter. In March in Canterbury, a very large "star" with an "opening" underneath, issuing streams of fire was seen for thirty minutes. In April Captain Chelmsford, of Ipswich, and another man riding to London saw a fiery light with a green-white glow that changed direction. It approached at great speed, emitting light beams. When it was exactly overhead it suddenly changed direction again and disappeared at the horizon. In April in Bednall-Green people saw a great pillar of fire with smaller objects (compared to "burning coals") within it, and at 10 o'clock that night "several persons near Piccadilly saw strange fiery clouds and other objects. In June 29 Eastberry, Berkshire, England the Sun was obscured by a great number of dark balls passing in front of it. Other objects looked like crosses. In May 1662 in Cornwall, a "very great star" was reported, with the likeness of two red "legs" and a black square object. The star moved back and forth. In August in Slovakia a luminous body hit the top of Slavkovski Hill and smashed it into pieces.

From Mirabilis Annus 1661 & Mirabilis Annus Secundus 1662.

These phenomena of meteors, orbs, disks, Fireballs, raining blood or fire, Crosses, etc, accompanying the appearance of Comets, have been turned into UFO related phenomena by many people, that have not done their homework relating plasma physics & electric workings of the Birkeland currents in the solar system & planetary bodies interacting with each other's plasma sheaths & comets.

In America, from Magnalia, b. 4. 156: "This disease was also succeeded by malignant diseases, for the Legislature of Connecticut in October 1662 appointed **a day of thanksgiving, two reasons assigned** for which were, the "**abatement of the sickness in the country, and a supply of rain in time of drouth.**" (Origin of THANKSGIVING in America).

In 1663 in Montreal Quebec, Canada a report from the Jesuit follows:

'Heaven and Earth have spoken to us many times during the past year, and that in a language both kind and mysterious, which threw us at the same time into fear and admiration. The Heavens began with Phenomena of great beauty, and the Earth followed with violent upheavals, which made it very evident to us that these mute and brilliant aerial voices were not, after all, mere empty words, since they presaged convulsions that were to make us shudder while making the Earth tremble. As early as last autumn we saw fiery Serpents, intertwined in the form of the Caduceus, flying through mid-air, borne on wings of flame. Over Quebec we beheld a great Ball of fire, which illumined the night almost with the splendour of day—had not our pleasure in beholding it been mingled with fear, caused by its emission of sparks in all directions. This same Meteor appeared over Montreal, but seemed to issue from the Moon's bosom, with a noise like that of Cannon or Thunder; and, after traveling three leagues in the air, it finally vanished behind the great mountain whose name that Island bears. But what seemed to us most extraordinary was the appearance of three Suns. Toward eight o'clock in the morning, on a beautiful day last Winter, a light and almost imperceptible mist arose from our great river, and, when struck by the Sun's first rays, became transparent,—retaining, however, sufficient substance to bear the two Images cast upon it by that Luminary. These three Suns were almost in a straight line, apparently several 'toises' distant from one another, the real one in the middle, and the others, one on each side. All three were crowned by a Rainbow, the colours of which were not definitely fixed; it now appeared iris-hued, and now of a luminous white, as if an exceedingly strong light had been at a short distance underneath. This spectacle was of almost two hours' duration upon its first appearance, on the seventh of January, 1663; while upon its second, on the 14th of the same month, it did not last so long,

but only until, the Rainbow hues gradually fading away, the two Suns at the sides also vanished, leaving the central one, as it were, victorious. (From The Jesuit relations and allied documents: travels and explorations of the Jesuit missionaries in New France, 1610-1791, Reuben Gold Thwaites, 1853-1913. (Cleveland: Burrows, 1899.)

1664, 1665 & 1666 Three Comets seen C/1664 W1, C/1665 F1, in 1663 Great Fire of Nagasaki, Japan, In 1664 Etna erupted for 5 years until 1669 which ended with a dreadful explosion. Mildew ruined the wheat, the winter was severe, Thames froze & an earthquake in England. Epidemics began in England & Holland but spread throughout Europe & caused much death. In July 1663 in Brittany, France, in the parish of Saint-Martin, near Quimper, a man saw a red cross in the sky. It seemed to fly away from Saint Martin church and headed towards the chapel of Saint Michel (from The diary of Jesuit Father Julien Maunoir, written in 1672, kept in the library of the Society of Jesus in Rome.)

1664-65-66-68 AD comets seen, including Haley's; pestilence, End of the World expected, Reformation in England & a Jewish Messiah appeared called Sabbatai Zevi attempted to first get converts to Judaism, but ended up converting himself to Islam. Calendar adjustment needed caused by all these comets interfering with the orbit of Earth & the apotheosis or becoming a God, of King Louis XVI occurred when he proclaimed himself to be the Sun and Jupiter as there were comets interacting electrically with Jupiter which caused the Great Red Spot to appear soon after. The Inquisition's world wide Witch Hunt ends.

<https://religion.wikia.org/wiki/Sabbateans> & https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sabbatai_Zevi

In 1666 'The Great Fire of London' destroyed most of London by conflagrations brought in by the hydrocarbons in the comet's tail. The same year a hurricane in Nottingham forest tore up thousands of trees & houses. Hail as large as hen's eggs fell during the hurricane, & an earthquake occurred in Oxfordshire. The following year an earthquake in Georgia killed 32,000. Disease & epidemics spread in Europe & America.

In 1665 Quebec, Canada a sound was heard by persons distant three and four leagues from one another a few minutes afterwards coming from the mountains toward the North a meteor and emitting so bright a light that houses two leagues from Quebec was seen in broad daylight. In the course of the year there were seen several other similar fireballs, not only at Quebec, but below Tadoussac, and on the way to Three Rivers." (From The Jesuit relations and allied documents: travels and explorations of the Jesuit missionaries in New France, 1610-1791). In 1665 an object resembling a coffin in the sky causing great anxiety was seen in Austria (from Walter G. Bell, The Great Plague in London in 1665.)

Samuel Danforth described some of the comets of the past 2000 years and specifically the Great Comet of 1664 & the related catastrophes in his book "An Astronomical Description of the Late Comet or Blazing Star; As it appeared in New-England in the 9th, 10th, 11th, and in the beginning of the 12th Month, 1664. Together with a Brief Theological Application thereof." (1665).

Danforth says about comets: "There, with long bloody Hair, a Blazing Star Threatens the World with Famine, Plague & War. To Princes, death; to Kingdoms many crosses. To all Estates, Inevitable Losses. To Heard-men, Rott. To Plow-men hapless seasons. To Sailors, Storms. To Cities, civil Treasons." Speaks about Comets: **"Some Comets have been observed by Astronomers to be half as big as the Moon, some bigger than the Moon, yea some bigger than the Earth.** The comet caused mildew and blasting, whereby we have been greatly afflicted the last Summer, and some of us the Summer before: our principal grain being turned into a husk & rottenness. Severe Drought this last Summer, which burnt up the Pastures and the latter growth. Early Frosts, which smote our Indian Corn, and greatly impoverished our latter harvest. Unto these and some other no

less threatening Visitations (by comets), is added this strange and fearful Appearance in the Heavens, which is now seconded by a new Appearance (of a comet) this Spring." (for full description see my book *Mythos & Cosmogony*). <https://digitalcommons.unl.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1040&context=lib-raryscience>

In 1666 in Tokyo, Japan Morihiro Saito reports in his 'The Messenger From Space' that a mysterious light "20 feet long" shaped like a man flew towards the East.

Comets were, of course, observed, and they are mentioned in chronicles and other non-astronomical documents. They were considered omens, bad omens, and since there was always a major disaster (plague, war, flood, fire, etc.) that happened shortly after a comet had been seen, there was no easy way to prove this notion wrong. In November 15 in Germany sighting a "terrible sign of wonder" that took place during sunrise, and was seen for several hours in the sky over the town of Mittelfischach. The image shows the sun shining through a break in the clouds while a group of people watch a formation of round fireballs with smoke. There is a scene of battle in the sky above the village, and three crosses among dark clouds. (from *Abriss des Erschrecklichen wunderzeichens, so sich den 15. November 1667 beimdorff Mittelfischach am Firmament des Himmels bey auff gehender Sonn etlich stundenlang sehen lassen.* [s.l.] (1667). Goethe Universitätsbibliothek Frankfurt-am-Main, Einblattdr. G.Fr. 11).

In December 1667 in Bayarcal, Spain. Bayarcal was a focus of attention for the Spanish Inquisition, so there was superstition regarding 'omens & visions' of heaven. Among many testimonies relating to strange lights was that of Juan Munoz, a tailor from Santander. In his sworn statement he said that in 1667, around Christmas time, at midnight, he saw a cross, behind which there was a banner, followed by four lights like wicks that flashed on

and off. Processions of lights were seen in many Spanish villages, and in other European countries. Sometimes they would be seen over the rooftops, but usually at ground level, and could range in size from tiny to several meters across (from Francisco A. Hitos, *Martires de la Alpujarra en la Rebelion de los Moriscos*, 1668).

1668 Comet seen C/1668 E1, with a stupendous coma. Excessive hot summer, fatal epidemics in America & in New York a fast was appointed for that account. An earthquake and **a meteor or the Comet in the form of a spear** in the west pointing toward the setting sun, which gradually sunk down and disappeared. Violent earthquakes in Europe & Asia, severe winter, the Bosphorus sea & the Danube river froze. In Hungary **two muck-suns of resplendent brightness** appeared in winter. Eruptions of Etna worsen. Tremendous hurricanes marked the year, summer excessively hot. Disease killed cats & humans. In 1668 in Boston, Massachusetts.

1672 Comet seen C/1672 E. The following winter was cold.

1677 & 1678 Comets seen in April & May C/1677 H1. In 1675 a meteor or fire ball was seen from the north-east in Italy and fireballs or conflagration possibly caused the Great Fire of Northampton the same year. The following year Jamestown, Virginia burned down by fire. Winter in America was colder than usual. In 1677 earthquake in England, epidemic in Massachusetts & Rostock, Germany destroyed the city. In 1678 fire in Hardegsen, Germany destroyed the town; earthquake in Lima & a most extraordinary darkness at noon (comet eclipsed the sun?) Millions died in Morocco of pandemic & occurred in America.

1680 Great Comet seen by Kirch. One of the brightest comets of the 17th century, visible in the daytime and noted for a spectacular long tail, passing at .42 au from earth on nov 30 1680. This Comet was so great, that though its head set soon after the sun, its tail, 70 degrees long,

continued visible all night. In Dresden raged the plague. The summer was hot and sickly. A **large meteor** was seen in Germany, descending to the north and leaving behind it a long luminous stream. **The year 1680 was distinguished also for a severe winter, and the noted comet that had appeared during Justinian's reign** (In 531 appeared the resplendent comet, whose revolution is fixed at 575 years, supposed to be the same comet (Venus, which was visible in the year 44 BC, after the death of Julius Cesar & is recorded in his coin & Temple of the Comet/Star as an 8 pointed star, the symbol of Venus). We could have been sent closer to Mars' orbit around 33 AD, during the Crucifixion, as there are angels riding inside of Comets depicted in a panel in Italy (see image in video & in website) with 8 pointed stars, which is the symbol used for Mars at the time.

<https://astroclimateconnection.blogspot.com/2016/12/a-direct-connection-between-venus-earth.html>

https://www.academia.edu/25609570/The_Scythian_Dionysius_Exiguus_and_His_Invention_of_Anno_Domini

Did Venus close approach in 1680 AD disrupted Earth's orbit & sent us closer to Mars?: In August of 1766 planet Mars was nearer to the Earth, by two millions of miles, than it had been for many ages, and in the spring appeared a Comet. (per Noah Webster). In 1681 excessive dry summer & 1682, 1683, 1684 Comets seen (Halley's in 1682) C/1683 O1, C/1684 N1. Violent earthquakes shook Germany, Italy & Switzerland. For 4 consecutive nights some earthquakes were preceded by lights or flame (combusting gas?), on the mountains. The quakes were attended with a sulphurous smell, both of Etna and Vesuvius erupted. A blue mist that appeared above the pastures in Germany that killed cattle & sheep. Brain disease & in Sicily a tempest preceded by great darkness ruined the Island. In 1683

earthquake in England preceded by meteors or lights & offensive smells. The winter of 1683-84 was the coldest in generations across the world. Large trees split with the frost. Unusual seasons & disease. Terrible earthquake in Sto. Domingo. Tallinn destroyed by fire.

1686 Comet seen C/1686 R1. In France hail weighing one pound fell with a storm, eruption of Etna, a meteor was seen at Leipsick on the 9th of July, which was stationary for 7 minutes, at the height of 30 miles. The following year Lima was demolished by an earthquake. Swarms of insects in several countries & earthquakes in Italy & Smyrna ruined the city.

1689 Comet seen C/1689 X1, the 1689 comet had a tail 68 degrees long, Etna & Vesuvius erupted. Skopije, Macedonia burned down. Rainy autumn, followed by more volcanic eruptions, plagues of frogs & disease of humans, cattle & sheep. Corn crops also failed in America, an earthquake killed 2000 in Jamaica & the Caribbean disease killed thousands. In 1693 during an eclipse, most of the sick died. The same year a terrible earthquake in Naples was preceded by a great flame or light, mistaken for a fire, but as soon as the earth began to shake, the light disappeared. The superabundance of electricity seemed to cause lethargy, delirium, madness, melancholy... Heckla, Etna & Sorea in Asia erupted. Violent storms in America. The 3 year Williamite war began in 1689, fought between the Jacobites & British who had began to take over Ireland since the Tudors in the 1500's.

1695 Comet seen C/1695 U1, the Great Fire of Warwick, England the previous year, & the following 1696, 35 settlements in Newfoundland burned down. Fatal sickness in America the following winter was severe & food was scarce & losses at sea great. In Ireland appeared fogs, a thick clammy dew on the grass & plants, of a yellow colour, & consistence of butter. Summer in Britain was like winter & winter was like summer.

1698 & 1699 Comets seen C/1698 R1, C/1699 D1. The previous year violent earthquakes shook Peru & Quito the next, with volcano eruptions & chasms opening. Epidemic of influenza & plague raged in America. Whitehall Palace was destroyed in 1698 when the Palace burned down by meteor or conflagration.

The Britannia in Barbados from Liverpool, lost 50 of its 200 passengers to disease during the voyage. Charleston, NC a dreadful storm, with swelling or rising seas flooded the town, and together with disease, it almost dissolved the settlement. In 1699 Lima, Batavia were damage by earthquakes. The seven last years of the century were distinguished for severe famine afflicted Finland, Sweden & Scotland due to cold and wet summers & failure of crops. Vast multitudes died from starvation. The same happened in America.

Supernatural phenomena described in the Old & New Testament, ancient texts, mythologies & also contained in the knowledge of the native Americans & Aborigines, has also been recorded by chronicles of the past 500 years as we can see from the records above mentioned and are clearly related to the electrical interactions of the passing of comets of various sizes, their tails & their interaction between the Earth, Comets & the Sun.

Sources:

<https://thedailyplasma.blog/2016/02/27/leviathan-part-two/>

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Great_Comet_of_1680

http://users.telenet.be/Astronomy_Coins_Medals/comets.htm

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_hyperbolic_comets

<https://quod.lib.umich.edu/e/evans/N27531.0001.001?rgn=main;view=toc>

http://www.irishargentine.org/0711_189to197.pdf

<http://www.thinkaboutitdocs.com/1650-1669-ufo-alien-sightings/>

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_town_and_city_fires

Fernando Coimbra "The Astronomical Origins of the Swastika Motif"

https://www.academia.edu/2951519/The_astronomical_origins_of_the_swastika_motif

eBook source <https://mythosdecoded.wixsite.com/mythos>

A brief history of epidemic and pestilential diseases; with the principal phenomena of the physical world, which precede and accompany them, and observations deduced from the facts stated. : In two volumes.

Webster, Noah, 1758-1843.